



## **Rolls-Royce**

## **2016 Full Year Results**

## John Dawson Director, Investor Relations



### Agenda for today

Introductions

Highlights

**Financial review** 

Transformation and business outlook

John Dawson

Warren East

**David Smith** 

Warren East



### **Notices**





## Warren East Chief Executive



## Agreements with investigating authorities



Behaviour uncovered...is completely unacceptable and we apologise unreservedly... unworthy of everything which Rolls-Royce stands for. J Warren East, CEO

### Since 2013: significant actions to improve ethics/ABC culture & processes

Rolls-Royce is no longer the company that once it was; its new Board and executive team has embraced the need to make essential change and has deliberately sought to clear out all the disreputable practices that have gone before, creating new policies, practices and cultures.

Sir Brian Leveson 17 January 2017

### **Results summary**



Underlying Revenue	Gross Margin	Underlying PBT
£ <b>13.8</b> bn	£ <b>2,823</b> m	£ <b>813</b> m
<b>↓</b> 2%	<b>↓</b> 18%	<b>↓</b> 49%
Operating margin	Free cash flow	'Dividend' per share
6.6%	£ <b>100</b> m	11.7p
<b>↓</b> 480 bps	2015: £179m	2015: 16.4p

#### 8

### Goals for 2016

With a focus on pace and simplicity...

Strengthen our focus on engineering and operational excellence and leveraging our installed base Deliver a strong start to our transformation programme Start rebuilding trust and confidence in our long-term growth prospects



### Adding pace and simplicity to reinforce engineering excellence



Engineering excellence

### £1.3bn gross spend on R&D £937m net spend Significant proportion focused on new programmes

 Including the Trent 1000 TEN, Trent XWB-97 and Trent 7000

### **Group-wide engineering efficiency** programme E<sup>3</sup>

 Reducing complexity, improving work prioritisation, simplifying structures

### **Digital product definition**

Optimisation of processes, methods, tools and organisation required to engineer our products



#### Embedding Engineering Excellence



- Focus on efficiency and effectiveness
- Provide additional capacity with minimal cost
- Leverage existing programmes around high performance culture and lean



## Good progress embedding operational excellence improvements



Operational excellence

## £225m invested in new capital equipment in 2016

• £1.4bn invested since 2011

## Aerospace footprint reduction on track

• Over 20% reduction planned by 2020

### **Civil Aerospace ramp-up benefits**

- Capacity now in place for 500 large engines
- XWB unit loss reductions on track

**127%** improvement in lead-time with further ~15% planned

e.g. Trent 1000 assembly lead time improvement at Singapore

Reduction in turnaround time for Power Systems engine overhauls



- Lean flow line v cellular approach
- Just in time material delivery to line
- 40% lead time reduction -90 days saved for the customer



## Improving the quality of our aftermarket revenues is a key priority



Leverage our

installed base

### Significant value opportunity

- ~50% of revenue is services
- Principal driver of growth in gross margin and cash over next 10 years

Actions driven by customer need

### Dedicated transitions team •



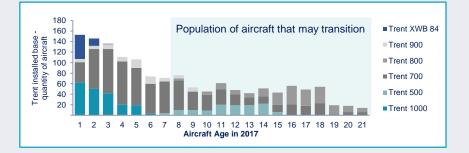
increase in successful Trent transitions compared to 2015

- Increase in Trent aircraft in transition inevitable driven by maturing fleet
- 31 Trent powered aircraft transitioned to new operators in 2016 v 16 in 2015

# Acquisition of ITP > 10%

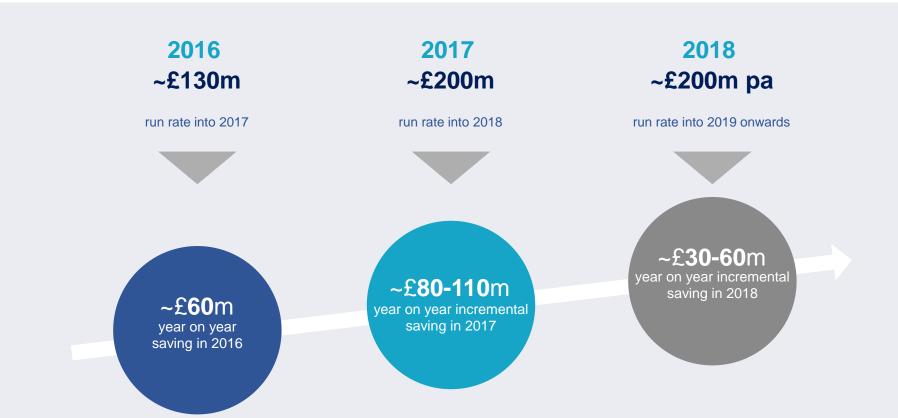
Inc. in Engine Flying Hour revenues retained

- Partner on TP400 and EJ200
- Partner on Trent 1000, Trent 7000 and Trent XWB
- Strengthens position as they start to generate aftermarket cash flows



## Transformation programme ahead of expectations





### **Civil Aerospace** 2016 scorecard

**Highlights** 

### **Results ahead of expectations**

### Good progress on large engine production ramp-up

#### up 49 to 357 Over 400 engines manufactured in 2016

16%

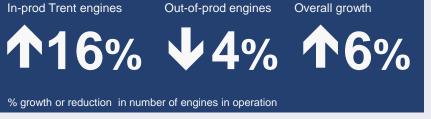
2016 invoiced deliveries to customer

### New product introductions proceeding well

#### Good technical progress

On track overall to deliver against 2017 and 2018 customer commitments

### Growing aftermarket share







Govercome clear headwinds to meet customer

commitments and deliver a steady result.

↑ ~30 - 40%

308

2014 2015 2016

311

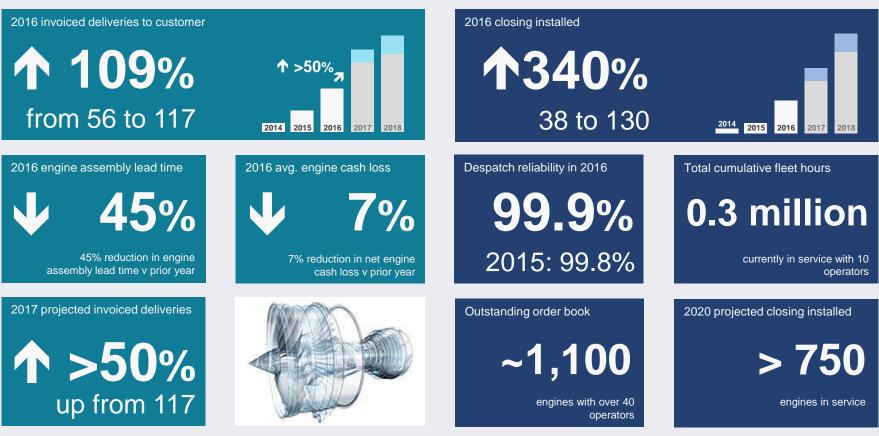
~500

### Trent XWB -84



Only engine powering the Airbus A350-900; entered service in 2015

### **Deliveries**



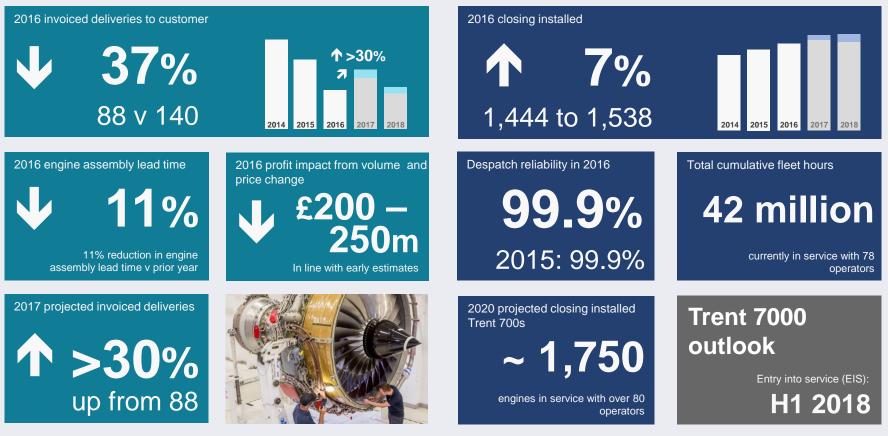
Installed base

### **Trent 700**



Powering the Airbus A330ceo; Trent 700 entered service in 1995

### **Deliveries**



A330ceo installed base

## **Defence** Aerospace

2016 scorecard

## **Highlights**

Another solid year

%

\* Underlying change at constant currency

**Revenue\*** 

at £2.2bn

Better than expected year despite investments for future growth and TP400 charges.

### Strengthened service support

Service revenue % of total ~60%

- Renewed major C-130J service contract in the US
- New service delivery centres 'on-base' in UK

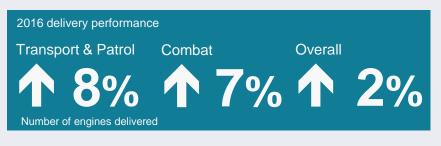
### Transformation of key facilities proceeding well

#### Indianapolis transformation

- ~\$400m investment
- 150.000m<sup>2</sup> re-vitalized
- 20% operating cost reduction
- ~\$120m spent through 2016
- · Programme ahead of schedule

### Good delivery performance on combat and transport & patrol

Profit\*









## 2016 scorecard

**Power Systems** 

Gutperformed mixed markets and peer group to deliver solid overall revenue and profit.

**Op Margin** 

from 8 1%

### Another solid year

**Revenue\*** 

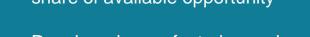
at £2.7bn



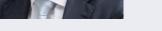
\* Underlying change at constant currency

#### **CEO Power Systems**

- Andreas Schell appointed December 2016
- Ulrich Dohle retired after 3.5 years as CEO



Developed manufacturing and market opportunities in China through new JV



#### Outperformed mixed markets



Power Generation, Industrial, Marine markets positive



Performed ahead of market\* to grow share of available opportunity





Oil and commodity driven markets weaker year-on-year





Profit\*

to £191m



17

## Marine 2016 scorecard

## Highlights

**Revenue\*** 

at £1.1bn

Underlying change at constant currency

Driven a strong transformation and innovation agenda despite very weak offshore oil and gas markets.

280% -2.4%

Op Margin

from 1.1%

#### **Results reflect weak markets**

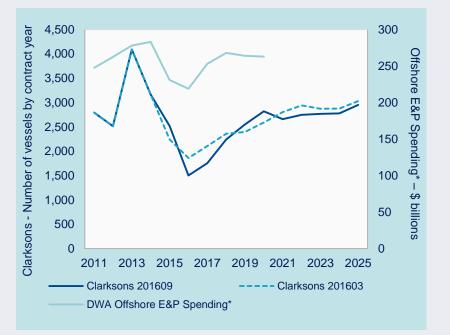
**Profit\*** 

### **Transformation well underway**



to £(27)m

#### Markets remain subdued







### Nuclear 2016 scorecard

## Highlights

**Revenue\*** 

Worked hard to overcome delivery challenges in submarines while developing new civil growth opportunities

**Op Margin** 

from 10.2%

### **Progress on long-term projects**

to £45m

Profit\*

## Future innovation

10/

<sup>\*</sup> Underlying change at constant currency

**Small Modular Reactors** 

- Modest investment to explore opportunity
- Significant investment will need government support



#### **Submarines**

- Good progress delivering in-house production improvements
- Completed delivery of fourth power system for Astute class submarines
- Trident refuelling programme progressing well

#### Civil

- Spinline<sup>™</sup> technology used in successful first phase of Loviisa modernisation in Finland
- Completed first upgrade of French nuclear fleet at Paluel, Normandy







### Year of steady progress



- Performed ahead of expectations
- Significant changes to management
  - Strengthened individual accountability
  - Greater focus on cash and cost measures across the business
- Over £1.5bn invested to support long term growth while maintaining the 'dividend' and resolving legacy issues
- On track to deliver against key commitments
  - Ramp-up proceeding well
  - Three major new engines on track for EIS in 2017 and 2018
  - Delivery improvements in Nuclear and Defence
- Driving transformation to provide long-term benefits
  - Help offset some near-term market and performance headwinds

### Goals for 2016



With a focus on pace and simplicity...

Strengthen our focus on engineering and operational excellence and leveraging our installed base Deliver a strong start to our transformation programme Start rebuilding trust and confidence in our long-term growth prospects

## David Smith Chief Financial Officer



## **Underlying revenue and profit**



	Underlying revenue*		Underlying profit before financing*		
	£m	% change	£m	% change	
Civil Aerospace	7,067	-	367	-60%	
Defence Aerospace	2,209	1%	384	-8%	
Power Systems	2,655	-1%	191	-14%	
Marine	1,114	-24%	(27)	-280%	
Nuclear	777	11%	45	-37%	
Other & eliminations	(39)	n/a	(45)	n/a	
Group Total	13,783	-2%	915	-45%	

## Civil Aerospace

Original equipment revenue mix



	2015		Change at constant FX		FX	2016	
	£m	of whole	£m	yr-on-yr change	£m	£m	of whole
Large Engine: linked and other	1,570	23%	32	2%	2	1,604	23%
Large Engine: unlinked installed	504	7%	237	47%	1	742	10%
Business Jet	903	14%	-228	-25%	82	757	11%
V2500	281	4%	-27	-10%	0	254	4%
Total OE	3,258	48%	14	0%	85	3,357	48%



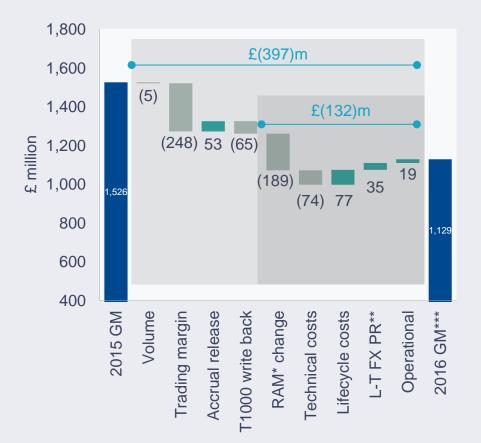
## **Civil Aerospace**

Aftermarket revenue mix



	2015		Change at constant FX	yr-on-yr	FX	2016		
	£m	of whole	£m	change	£m	£m	of whole	
Large Engine	2,371	34%	-84	-4%	2	2,289	32%	
Business Jet	425	6%	-13	-3%	40	452	6%	
Regional	360	5%	-52	-14%	34	342	5%	
V2500	519	7%	108	21%	0	627	9%	
Total AM	3,675	52%	-41	-1%	76	3,710	52%	

### **Civil Aerospace** Gross margin



**Rolls-Royce** 

- OE: reduced Trent 700 volumes and profitability, programme costs
- Services: headwinds on out-ofproduction legacy fleet
- Net £90m adjustments vs £222m in 2015 included:
  - £(98)m technical costs
  - £217m lifecycle cost benefit
  - £35m LT planning rate

Risk assessment methodology change
 Long-term FX planning rate change (USD)
 2016 GM @ 2015 FX

### Civil Aerospace Profit





- Lower overall gross margins from known headwinds
- Higher employee incentive costs
- Higher R&D spend on key programmes

## **Civil Aerospace**

Trading cash flow



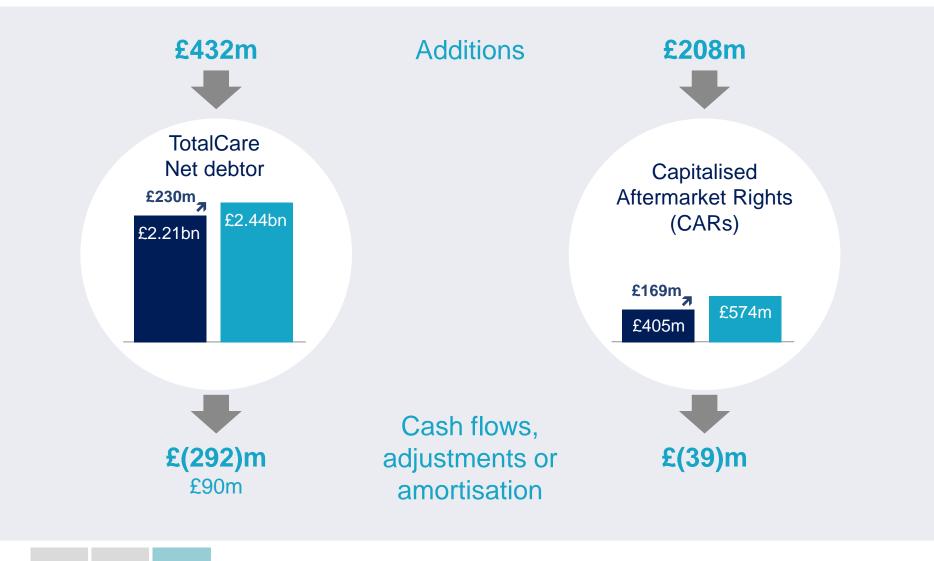
£m	2015	2016	Variance
Underlying profit before financing	812	367	(445)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	410	491	81
Sub-total	1,222	858	(364)
CARs additions	(161)	(208)	(47)
Property, plant, equipment and other intangibles	(502)	(739)	(237)
Other timing differences*	(75)	111	186
Trading cash flow pre-working capital movements	484	22	(462)
Net long-term contract debtor movements	(406)	(246)	160
Other working capital movements	(78)	267	345
Trading cash flow**	0	43	43



Includes timing differences between underlying profit before financing and cash associated with: joint venture profits less dividends received; provision charges higher /(lower) than cash payments; non-underlying cash and profit timing differences (including restructuring); and, financial assets and liabilities movements \*\* Trading cash flow is cash flow before: deficit contributions to the pension fund; taxes; payments to shareholders; foreign exchange on cash balances; and, acquisitions and disposals

### **TotalCare Net Debtor and CARs**





### Defence Aerospace Revenue



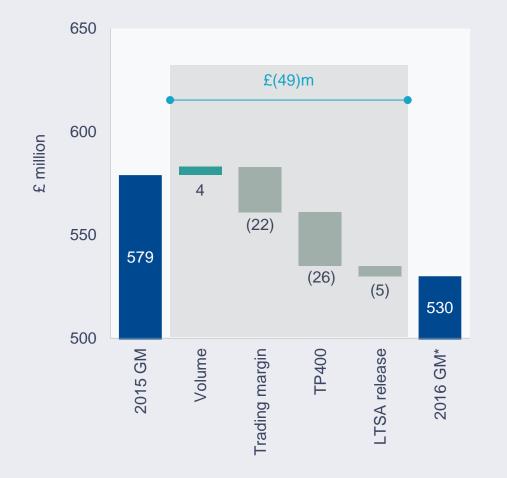


- Higher OE volumes:
  - TP400
  - Adour (Saudi Arabia)
- Services stable:
  - Lower spare parts volumes
  - Higher Eurofighter Typhoon & C130J volumes

## **Defence Aerospace**

Gross margin





- Adverse product mix
- Continued costs on TP400
   programme
- LTSA improvements similar to FY15 at £82m
  - Cost savings on EJ200 (Typhoon) contract, including incentive award

### Defence Aerospace Profit





- Lower R&D phasing
- Ansty closure costs lower
- Lower US severance costs
- FX impact from major US operations

### Power Systems Revenue





- Stable revenues:
  - Positive: powergen, industrial
  - Weaker: commodities, marine
- Services impacted by marine weakness
- Significant +12% FX

### **Power Systems** Gross margin





- Adverse product mix
- Partially mitigated by positive transformation improvements

### Power Systems Profit





 Greater focus within R&D on core product lines

### Marine Summary



#### Revenue

- Underlying revenue of £1.1bn; 24% lower
- Continued weakness in offshore •

### **Profit**

Net loss of £27m

### Gross margin

- £44m lower (+170bps) •
- Cost reduction actions
- Lower warranty and • contract charges

### **Restructuring & impairment**

- December 2016: announcement of further restructuring
  - 800 headcount reduction
  - Targeting £45-50m savings p.a.
- Exceptional £5m restructuring charge, with the remainder (~£15m) in 2017  $\bullet$
- £200m impairment charge against goodwill



## **Nuclear Summary**



#### Revenue

- Underlying revenue increased by 11%
- Growth largely within Submarines
- Civil: projects in France and Finland

#### Profit

- £45m, or £38m excluding R&D credit
- Additional costs to support higher volumes & improve delivery performance
- Modest support for initial small modular reactor (SMR) design phase

#### **Restructuring & impairment**

- 2015: £19m incl catch-up
- 2016: £7m in year
- 2017: minimal

#### **Gross margin**

- 80bp lower
- Greater weighting to lower margin submarine projects

## **Underlying to reported result**

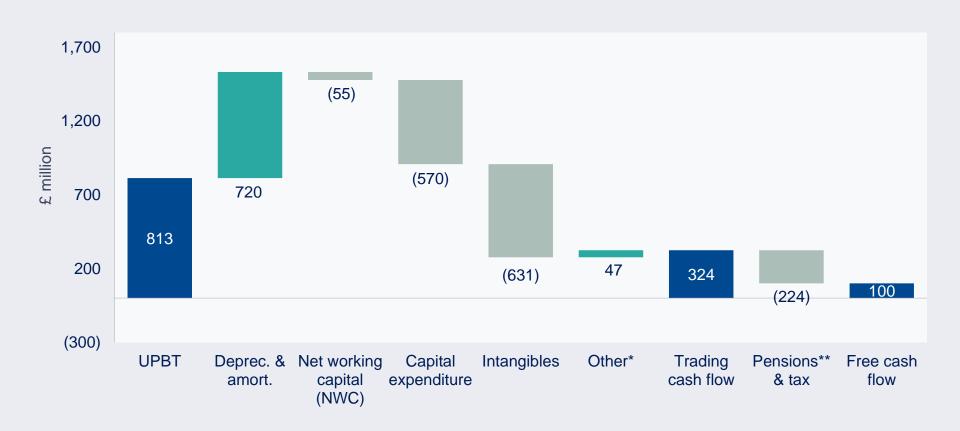


		Earnings per
	£m	share
Underlying profit before finance charges and tax	915	
Net finance charges	(102)	
Тах	(261)	
Underlying result	552	<b>30.1</b> p
Spot rate adjustment to underlying results	419	
Impairment	(219)	
Financial Penalties	(671)	
Exceptional restructuring	(129)	
Pension restructuring	(306)	
Mark-to-market	(4,420)	
Other including adjustment to reported tax	742	
Reported result	(4,032)	(220.1)p



# **Group profit to free cash flow** 2016





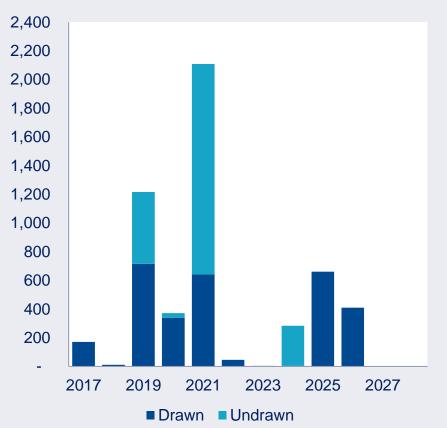


## **Group financial strength**



Credit rating	S&P: BBB+/Stable Moody's: A3/Stable Maintain investment-grade rating
Strong liquidity	Total liquidity £5 billion RCF increased £500m
Debt maturities	<ul> <li>Net debt £225m</li> <li>Spread to 2026</li> <li>Maturities:</li> <li>2017 – €75m EIB loan; \$120m loan</li> <li>2018 – minimal repayments (&lt;£10m)</li> </ul>
Risk management	Foreign exchange and commodity hedging

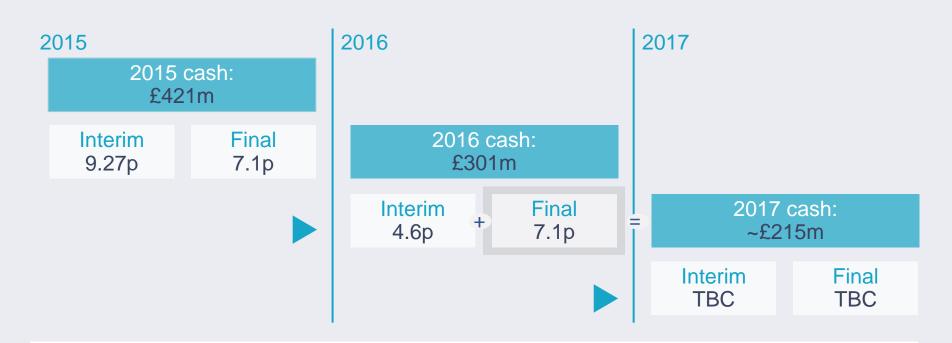
#### Maturity profile (£ million)



## Payment of 7.1 pence per share

in line with February 2016 policy





We recognise the importance of a healthy 'dividend' to our shareholders. Subject to short-term cash needs, we intend to review the payment so that it will be rebuilt over time to an appropriate level. This reflects the Board's long-standing confidence in the strong future cash generation of the business.

## **US\$ Hedge book**



- Average achieved rate year-on-year reduced approx. 2.5 cents
- Net group underlying benefit of £20m, after balance sheet effects
  - movement in achieved rate also affects working capital balances of hedged cash flows
- Do not expect to make any material net additions to the hedge book in 2017
- Expect average achieved rate in 2017 to be broadly unchanged from 2016

<ul> <li>\$38 billion USD:GBP hedge book</li> <li>Provides average 5-6 years' cover</li> </ul>				
Value of US dollar hedge book Average rate in hedge book	\$29bn 1.59	\$35bn 1.57	\$38bn 1.55	
Period ending	FY15	HY16	FY16	
Movement in achieved rate ~2.5 cents				

#### **Objectives of FX hedging policy**

- Reduce volatility caused by FX movements
- Set maximum and minimum levels of FX cover
- Manage changes in forecast exposures

## **Business outlook for 2017**



#### Civil

- Large engine ramp-up; higher OE revenues but adverse mix
- Aftermarket stable overall, but mix changes
- Business aviation OE expected to weaken further
- Further improvement in lifecycle costs
- Trading cash flow steady after better 2016

## **Civil Aerospace revenue outlook**

(current accounting basis)



£m	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Original Equipment (OE)	3,258	≠ 3,357	×	×	A	->	-
Large engine: linked and other	1,570	≠ 1,604	*	-	-	-	-
Large engine: unlinked installed	504	🗡 742	*	*	1	-	-
Business Jet	903	▶ 757	× .	×	×	×	-
V2500	281	> 254	× .	×	-	-	-
Aftermarket (AM)*	3,486	∢ 3,710	-	×	1	×	*
Large engine*	2,182	→ 2,289	-	*	*	*	
Business Jet	425	<b>452</b>	$\rightarrow$	-	-	-	+
Regional	360	342	X	×	×	*	
V2500	519	≠ 627	-	-	-	-	+
Total Revenue*	6,744	7,067		Now expect business aviation aftermarket to be broadly			
i.e. adverse to prior year	e. favourable to	prior year		unchanged	d v negati	ve in 201	7

\* excludes the £189m methodology change

## **Civil Aerospace trading cash flow outlook**

#### (current accounting)



£m	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Underlying profit before financing	812	367	*	*	*	*	*
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	410	491	*	*	*	-	-
Sub-total	1,222	858	*	*	*	*	*
Contractual Aftermarket Rights (CARs) additions	(161)	(208)	*	*	*	*	*
Property, plant, equipment and other intangibles	(502)	(739)	*	×	-	-	-
Other timing differences*	(75)	111	+	+	-	-	-
Trading cash flow pre-working capital movements	484	22	*	×	*	*	*
Net TotalCare® asset movements	(406)	(246)	*	*	*	*	
Other working capital movements	(78)	267	*	×	*	*	
Trading cash flow**	0	43		✓ Still exp	✓ ect to be	✓ marginall	✓ v ahead

i.e. adverse variance to prior year

i.e. favourable variance to prior year

despite strong 2016 performance

\* Includes timing differences between underlying profit before financing and cash associated with: joint venture profits less dividends received; provision charges higher /(lower) than cash payments; non-underlying cash and profit timing differences (including restructuring); and financial assets and liabilities movements. \*\* Trading cash flow is cash flow before: deficit contributions to the pension fund; taxes; payments to shareholders; foreign exchange on cash balances; and, acquisitions and disposals.

## **Business outlook for 2017**



#### Civil

- Large engine ramp-up; higher OE revenues but adverse mix
- · Aftermarket stable overall, but mix changes
- Business aviation OE expected to weaken further
- Further improvement in lifecycle costs
- Trading cash flow steady after better 2016

#### **Power Systems**

- · Steady to positive overall
- Good order book in attractive segments while some markets remain mixed
- Modest growth in revenue and profit in 2017

#### Nuclear

- Long term positive outlook through gov't contracts
- 2017 profit impacted by minimal R&D credit and Small Modular Reactor spend

#### Defence

- Steady revenue
- Margin pressure from investments and lower contract performance incentives

#### Marine

- Outlook remains cautious
- Oil price still impacting activity/over-capacity
- Ongoing cost reduction programme focused on manufacturing, supply chain, overheads

## **Technical factors for 2017**



2017 FX impact if rates remain unchanged from end-2016

- Underlying revenues: +£400m; underlying profit before tax: +£50m

Guidance at constant 2016 foreign exchange	2016	2017 Guidance
Finance Charges	£102m	£100-110m
Tax rate	32%	c.25-30%
Capital expenditure (Property, plant, and equipment)	£626m 5% of revenue	£600-650m
Net R&D spend	£937m 7% of revenue	~£950m
R&D charge	£862m	~£800m
Free cash flow	£100m	targeting similar outturn to 2016



## **Financial summary**



- Good end to year and delivered on expectations
- Plenty remains to be done significant execution challenge
- Outlook biased to positive across the five businesses
- Strong focus on embedding transformation benefits
- Priority to deliver long-term cost efficiencies and improving cash flows

## Warren East Chief Executive



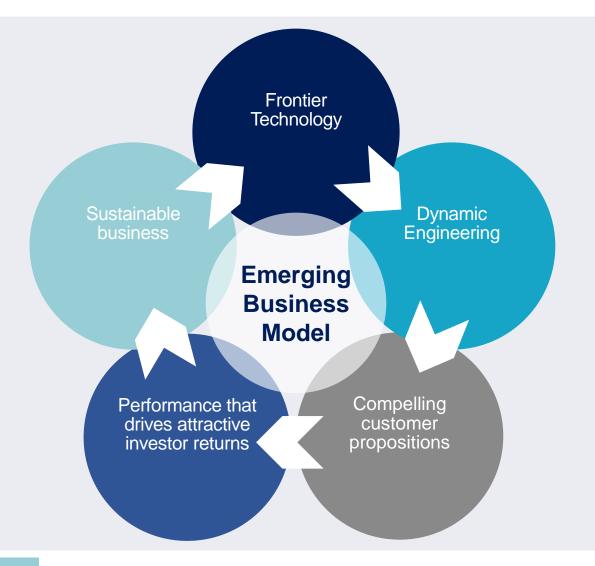
## **Updating our strategic priorities**





## **Emerging business model**





## **Priorities for 2017**



Strengthen our focus on engineering, operational and aftermarket excellence Deliver good progress on transformation commitments Rebuild trust and confidence in our long-term growth prospects Complete strategic update; outline clear goals and priorities for Rolls-Royce

...with a focus on pace and simplicity

## Summary



#### 2016

- Met expectations for profit and free cash flow
- No major trading issues arising during second half of the year

#### 2017

- Operational focus on ramp-up, delivery performance, new product introductions and embedding transformation
- Modest performance improvements overall; cash flow similar to 2016

#### **Clear priorities for the team**

- Focus on excellence continues
- Transformation momentum building
- Committed to rebuilding trust in the long-term prospects of the business

## Growth expectations remain positive

- Long-term market demand in Aerospace, Defence and Power Systems remain positive
- Civil Aerospace order book reinforces strong market share gains



Strengthen our focus on engineering, operational and aftermarket excellence Deliver good progress on transformation commitments Rebuild trust and confidence in our long-term growth prospects Complete strategic update; outline clear goals and priorities for Rolls-Royce

## Q&A

Warren East, Chief Executive David Smith, Chief Financial Officer

### **Investor Relations**



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## Safe harbour statement



This announcement contains certain forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate only to historical or current facts. In particular, all statements that express forecasts, expectations and projections with respect to future matters, including trends in results of operations, margins, growth rates, overall market trends, the impact of interest or exchange rates, the availability of financing to the Company, anticipated cost savings or synergies and the completion of the Company's strategic transactions, are forward-looking statements. By their nature, these statements and forecasts involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. There are a number of factors that could cause actual results or developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements and forecasts. The forward-looking statements reflect the knowledge and information available at the date of preparation of this announcement, and will not be updated during the year. Nothing in this announcement should be construed as a profit forecast. All figures are on an underlying basis unless otherwise stated. See note 2 of the Financial Review for definition.